

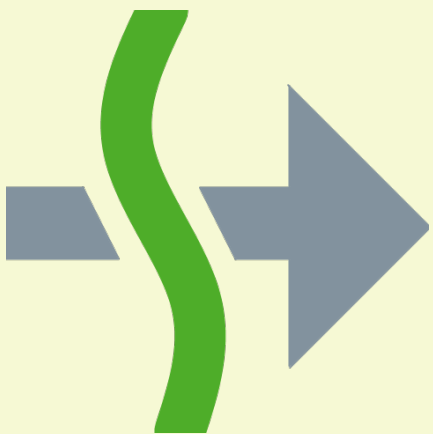
# Integrate Kotlin Coroutines and JUnit 5

Ruslan Ibragimov



# Agenda

- JUnit & Coroutines: **Problems**
- **JUnit 5**: Platform, Jupiter, etc
- JUnit & Coroutines: **Solutions**
- **Testing Coroutines**



# Coroutines meets Testing

```
@Test
fun `test get by email`() {
    val userApi = UserApi(HttpClient())

    val user = userApi.getByEmail("Andrey.Breslav@JetBrains.com")
    assertEquals("Andrey Breslav", user.name)
}
```



# Coroutines meets Testing

```
fun getByEmail(email: String): User
```



```
suspend fun getByEmail(email: String): User
```

# Coroutines meets Testing

Kotlin: Suspend function 'getByEmail' should be called only from a coroutine or another suspend function

```
@Test
fun `test get by email`() {
    val userApi = UserApi(HttpClient())

    val user = userApi.getByEmail("Andrey.Breslav@JetBrains.com")
    assertEquals("Andrey Breslav", user.name)
}
```

# Coroutines meets Testing

No test were found


@Test

**suspend** fun `test get by email`() {  
 val userApi = UserApi(HttpClient())

➔  
 val user = userApi.getByEmail("Andrey.Breslav@JetBrains.com")  
 assertEquals("Andrey Breslav", user.name)  
}


# Coroutines meets Testing

Tests passed: 1



```
@Test
fun `test get by email`() = runBlocking {
    val userApi = UserApi(HttpClient())

    val user = userApi.getByEmail("Andrey.Breslav@JetBrains.com")
    assertEquals("Andrey Breslav", user.name)
}
```





# Coroutines meets Testing

```
@Test
fun `test get by email not found`() {
    val userApi = UserApi(HttpClient())

    assertThrows<UserNotFoundException> {
        userApi.getByEmail("ruslan@ibragimov.by")
    }
}
```



# Coroutines meets Testing

```
@Test
fun `test get by email not found`() = runBlocking {
    val userApi = UserApi(HttpClient())

    assertThrows<UserNotFoundException> {
        userApi.getByEmail("ruslan@ibragimov.by")
    }
}
```

# Coroutines meets Testing

JUnit test should return **Unit**

```
@Test
fun `test get by email not found`(): UserNotFoundException = runBlocking {
    val userApi = UserApi(HttpClient())

    assertThrows<UserNotFoundException> {
        userApi.getByEmail("ruslan@ibragimov.by")
    }
}
```

Kotlin: Suspend function 'getByEmail' should be called only from a coroutine or another suspend function

# JUNIT 5



# JUnit 5

IntelliJ Idea 2016.2

Eclipse 4.7.1 (October 2017)

Gradle 4.6 (July 2016 / April 2018)

Maven Surefire 2.22.0 (June 2018)

NetBeans 10 (December 27, 2018)

# JUnit 5

```
@Test  
suspend fun `test get by email`()
```



Implicit Argument

```
@Test  
suspend fun `test get by email`(continuation: Continuation<*>)
```

# JUnit 5

```
class ContinuationParameterResolver : ParameterResolver {
    override fun supportsParameter(
        parameterContext: ParameterContext,
        extensionContext: ExtensionContext
    ): Boolean {
        return parameterContext.parameter.type == Continuation::class.java
    }

    override fun resolveParameter(
        parameterContext: ParameterContext,
        extensionContext: ExtensionContext
    ): Continuation<Any?> {
        return object : Continuation<Any?> {
            override fun resumeWith(result: Result<Any?>) {
                // fail or success current test
            }

            override val context: CoroutineContext
                get() = EmptyCoroutineContext
        }
    }
}
```

# JUnit 5

```
class ContinuationParameterResolver : ParameterResolver {  
    override fun supportsParameter(  
        parameterContext: ParameterContext,  
        extensionContext: ExtensionContext  
    ): Boolean {  
        return parameterContext.parameter.type == Continuation::class.java  
    }  
  
    override fun resolveParameter(  
        parameterContext: ParameterContext,  
        extensionContext: ExtensionContext  
    ): Continuation<Any?> {  
        return object : Continuation<Any?> {  
            override fun resumeWith(result: Result<Any?>) {  
                // fail or success current test  
            }  
  
            override val context: CoroutineContext  
                get() = EmptyCoroutineContext  
        }  
    }  
}
```




# JUnit 5

```
class ContinuationParameterResolver : ParameterResolver {  
    override fun supportsParameter(  
        parameterContext: ParameterContext,  
        extensionContext: ExtensionContext  
    ): Boolean {  
        return parameterContext.parameter.type == Continuation::class.java  
    }  
  
    override fun resolveParameter(  
        parameterContext: ParameterContext,  
        extensionContext: ExtensionContext  
    ): Continuation<Any?> {  
        return object : Continuation<Any?> {  
            override fun resumeWith(result: Result<Any?>) {  
                // fail or success current test  
            }  
  
            override val context: CoroutineContext  
                get() = EmptyCoroutineContext  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# JUnit 5

No test were found



```
@ExtendWith(ContinuationParameterResolver::class)
class UserApiTest {
    @Test
    suspend fun `test get by email`() {
        // ..
    }
}
```

# JUnit 5

```
@Test  
suspend fun `test get by email`()
```

Return Type

```
@Test  
suspend fun `test get by email`(continuation: Continuation<*>): Any
```



# JUnit 5

```
suspend fun `test get by email`() : Any {  
    // ...  
    if (userApi(email) == Intrinsic.COROUTINE_SUSPENDED) {  
        return Intrinsic.COROUTINE_SUSPENDED  
    }  
    // ...  
}
```

# JUnit 5: Extension

## **Lifecycle Callbacks:**

BeforeAllCallback

BeforeEachCallback

BeforeTestExecutionCallback

AfterTestExecutionCallback

AfterEachCallback

AfterAllCallback

# JUnit 5: Extension

TestExecutionExceptionHandler

ExecutionCondition

TestInstanceFactory

TestInstancePostProcessor

ParameterResolver

TestTemplateInvocationContextProvider

# JUnit 5: Extension

TestExecutionExceptionHandler

ExecutionCondition

**TestInstanceFactory**

TestInstancePostProcessor

ParameterResolver

TestTemplateInvocationContextProvider

# JUnit 5: Dynamic tests

```
@TestFactory
fun `dynamic api test example`(): List<DynamicTest> {
    val userApi = UserApi(HttpClient())

    return listOf(
        dynamicTest("test get by email") {
            val user = userApi.getByEmail("Andrey.Breslav@JetBrains.com")
            assertEquals("Andrey Breslav", user.name)
        },
        dynamicTest("test get by email not found") {
            assertThrows<UserNotFoundException> {
                userApi.getByEmail("ruslan@ibragimov.by")
            }
        }
    )
}
```



# JUnit 5: Dynamic tests

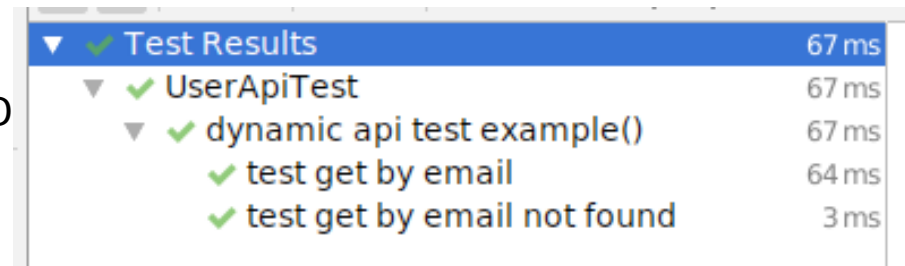
"foo bar" { /\* .(J°□°)J ̂ ̂ \*/ }

```
operator fun String.invoke(body: suspend () → Unit): DynamicTest {  
    return dynamicTest(this) {  
        runBlocking {  
            body()  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# JUnit 5: Dynamic tests

```
@TestFactory
fun `dynamic api test example`(): List<DynamicTest> {
    val userApi = UserApi(HttpClient())

    return listOf(
        "test get by email" {
            val user = userApi.getByEmail("Andrey.Breslav@JetBrains.com")
            assertEquals("Andrey Breslav", user.name)
        },
        "test get by email not found" {
            assertThrows<UserNotFoundException> {
                userApi.getByEmail("ruslan@ibragimov.by")
            }
        }
    )
}
```



The screenshot shows the JUnit 5 Test Results window. The 'Test Results' section is expanded, showing a successful run of the 'UserApiTest' class. The 'dynamic api test example()' method is also expanded, showing two sub-tests: 'test get by email' (64 ms) and 'test get by email not found' (3 ms), both of which passed successfully.

▼ ✓ Test Results	67 ms
▼ ✓ UserApiTest	67 ms
▼ ✓ dynamic api test example()	67 ms
✓ test get by email	64 ms
✓ test get by email not found	3 ms

# JUnit 5: Dynamic tests

```
@TestFactory
fun `dynamic tree`() : List<DynamicContainer> {
    return listOf("A", "B", "C").map {
        dynamicContainer("Container $it", list {
            dynamicContainer("not null") {
                assertTrue()
            }
            dynamicContainer("properties", list {
                dynamicTest("length > 0") {
                    assertTrue()
                }
                dynamicTest("not empty") {
                    assertTrue()
                }
            })
        })
    })
}
```

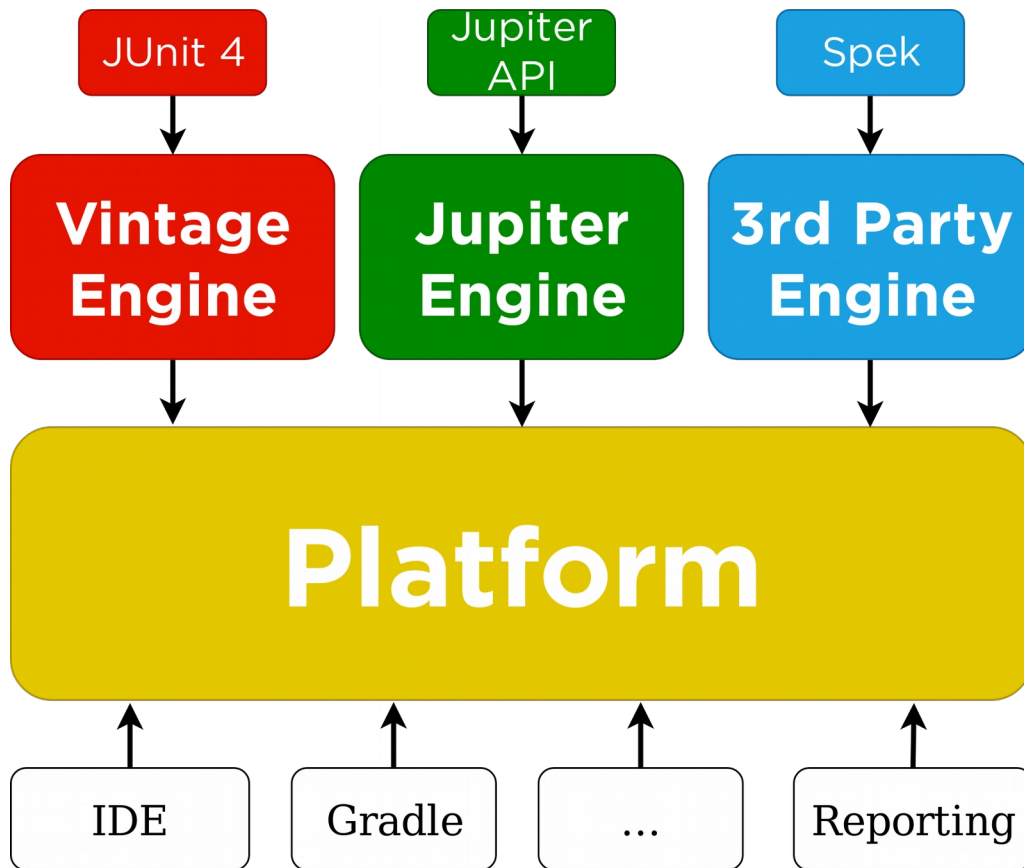
Test Results	7 ms
▼ ✓ UserApiTest	7 ms
▼ ✓ dynamic tree()	7 ms
▼ ✓ Container A	6 ms
✓ not null	4 ms
▼ ✓ properties	2 ms
✓ length > 0	1 ms
✓ not empty	1 ms
▼ ✓ Container B	1 ms
✓ not null	
▼ ✓ properties	1 ms
✓ length > 0	1 ms
✓ not empty	
▼ ✓ Container C	
✓ not null	
▼ ✓ properties	
✓ length > 0	
✓ not empty	

# JUnit 5

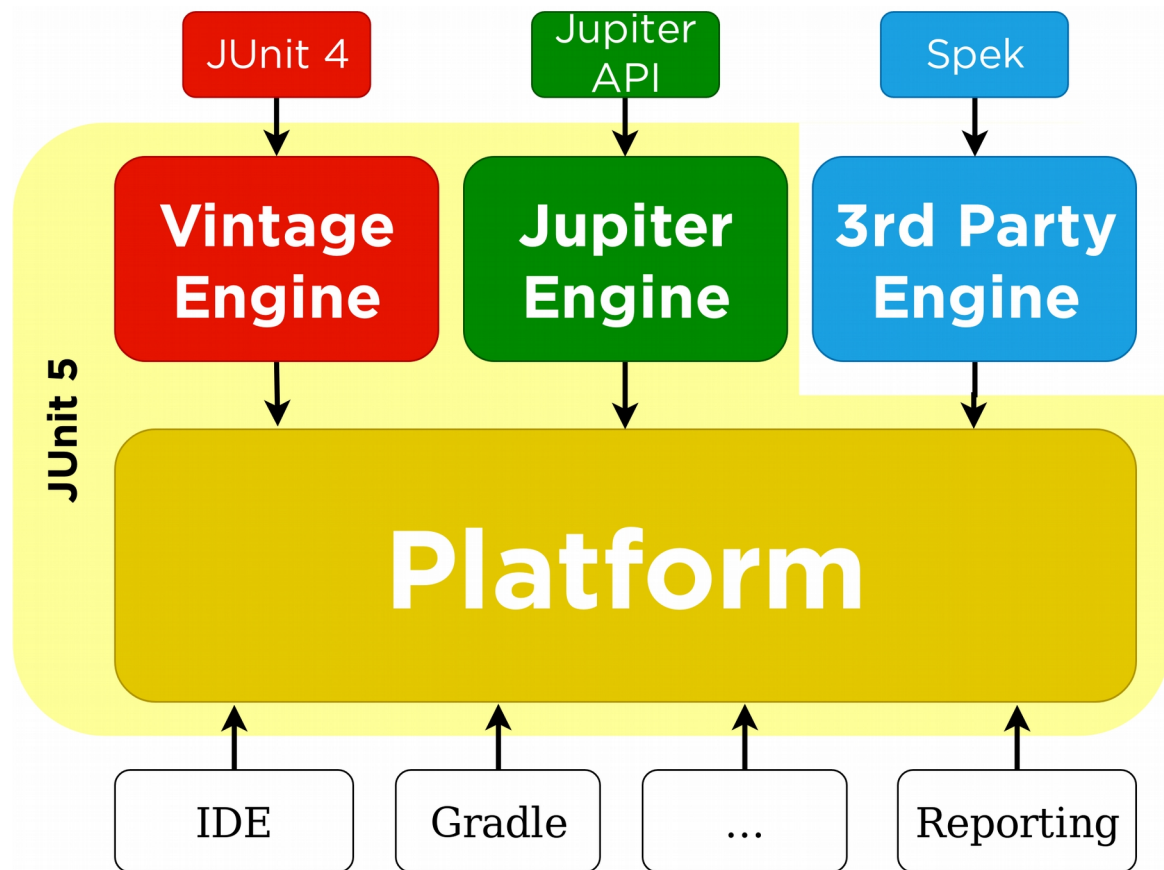
## JUnit 5:

- Platform
  - API for **Launchers** and **TestEngines**
- Vintage
  - JUnit 3 & JUnit 4 **TestEngine**
- Jupiter
  - New model for writing tests

# Architecture



# Architecture



# 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Test Engines

Spek

KotlinTest

dynatest

Cucumber

Drools Scenario

jqwik

Mainrunner

Specsy

# 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Test Engines

**Spek**

**KotlinTest**

**dynatest**

Cucumber

Drools Scenario

jqwik

Mainrunner

Specsy



# dynatest

```
class CalculatorTest : DynaTest({  
    test("calculator instantiation test") {  
        Calculator()  
    }  
  
    group("tests the plusOne() function") {  
        test("one plusOne") {  
            expect(2) { Calculator().plusOne(1) }  
        }  
    }  
})
```

# dynatest

```
class CalculatorTest : DynaTest({  
    test("calculator instantiation test") {  
        Calculator()  
        suspendCall()  
    }  
  
    group("tests the plusOne() function") {  
        test("one plusOne") {  
            expect(2) { Calculator().plusOne(1) }  
        }  
    }  
})
```

# Spek

```
object CalculatorSpec : Spek({
    describe("A calculator") {
        it("calculator instantiation test") {
            Calculator()
        }

        describe("addition") {
            it("one plusOne") {
                assertEquals(2, Calculator().plusOne(1) )
            }
        }
    }
})
```

# Spek

```
object CalculatorSpec : Spek({  
  describe("A calculator") {  
    it("calculator instantiation test") {  
      Calculator()  
      suspendCall()  
    }  
  
    describe("addition") {  
      it("one plusOne") {  
        assertEquals(2, Calculator().plusOne(1) )  
      }  
    }  
  }  
})
```

# KotlinTest

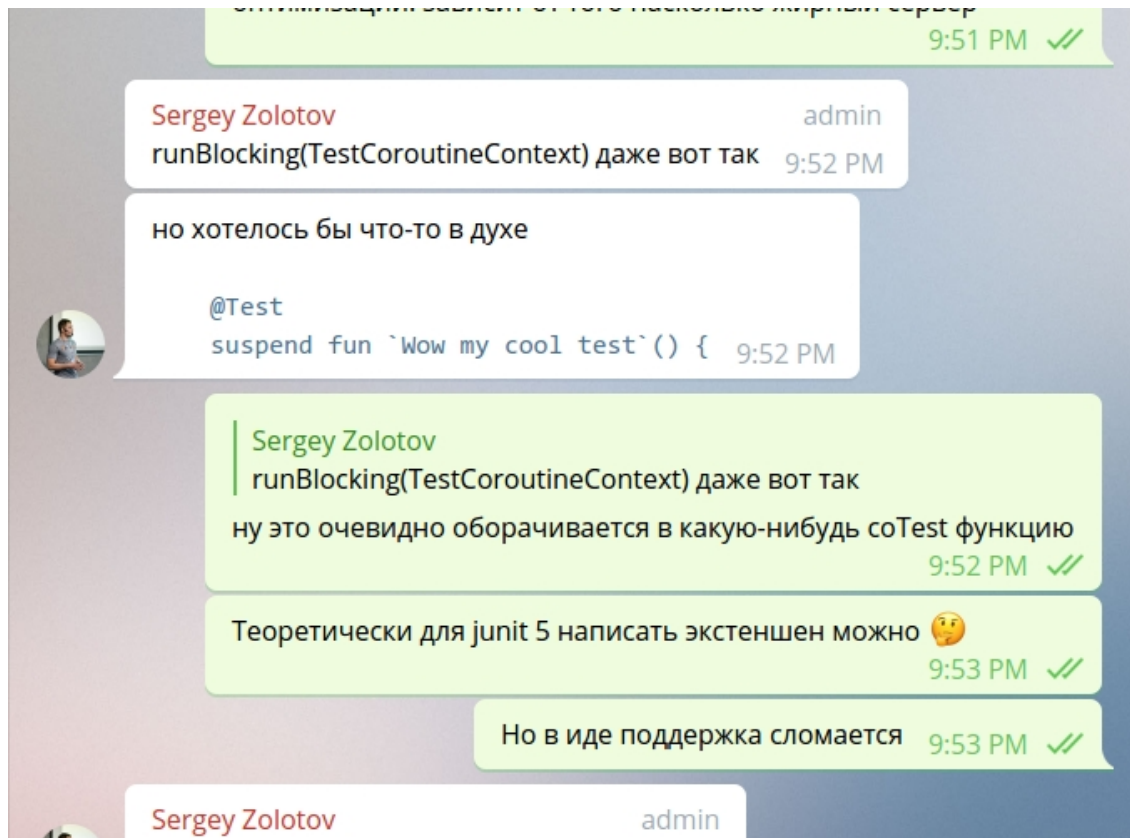
```
class MyTests : StringSpec({  
    "calculator should be instantiable" {  
        Calculator()  
    }  
    "one plus one should be two" {  
        Calculator().plusOne(1) should be (2)  
    }  
})
```

# KotlinTest

```
class MyTests : StringSpec({  
    "calculator should be inst  
        Calculator()  
        suspendCall()  
    }  
    "one plus one should be tw  
        Calculator().plusOne()  
    }  
})
```



# Writing Test Engine

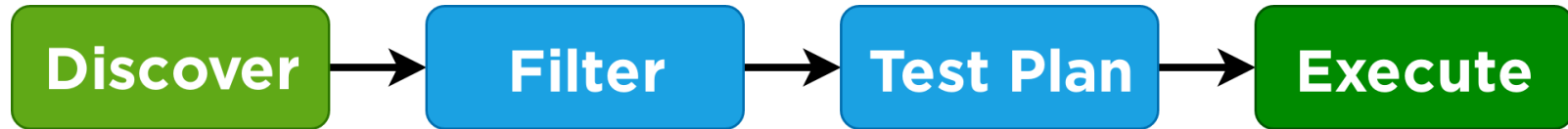


# Writing Test Engine

```
class KotlinKievEngine : TestEngine {  
    override fun getId() = "kotlin-kiev"  
  
    override fun discover(  
        discoveryRequest: EngineDiscoveryRequest,  
        uniqueId: UniqueId  
    ): TestDescriptor = EngineDescriptor(  
        UniqueId.forEngine("kotlin-kiev"),  
        "Kotlin Kiev"  
    )  
  
    override fun execute(request: ExecutionRequest) {  
    }  
}
```



# Writing Test Engine



# Writing Test Engine: Discover

```
6  
7     @ExperimentalCoroutinesApi  
8     @ExtendWith(MockKExtension::class)  
9     class CoroutinesEngineTest {  
10
```

ClassSelector  
MethodSelector  
ClasspathRootSelector  
FileSelector  
ModuleSelector  
ClasspathResourceSelector  
UniquelIdSelector  
UriSelector  
DirectorySelector

# Writing Test Engine: Discover

```
override fun discover(
    discoveryRequest: EngineDiscoveryRequest,
    uniqueId: UniqueId
): TestDescriptor {
    val root = EngineDescriptor(KIEV_ENGINE_UID, KIEV_ENGINE_NAME)

    discoveryRequest.getSelectorsByType(MethodSelector::class.java)
        .forEach { selector →
            selector.javaMethod.kotlinFunction?.let {
                if (it.isSuspend) {
                    root.addChild(MethodTestDescriptor(it, selector.javaClass.kotlin))
                }
            }
        }

    return root
}
```

# Writing Test Engine: Discover

```
override fun discover(
    discoveryRequest: EngineDiscoveryRequest,
    uniqueId: UniqueId
): TestDescriptor {
    val root = EngineDescriptor(KIEV_ENGINE_UID, KIEV_ENGINE_NAME)

    discoveryRequest.getSelectorsByType(MethodSelector::class.java)
        .forEach { selector →
            selector.javaMethod.kotlinFunction?.let {
                if (it.isSuspend) {
                    root.addChild(MethodTestDescriptor(it, selector.javaClass.kotlin))
                }
            }
        }

    return root
}
```

# Writing Test Engine: Discover

```
override fun discover(
    discoveryRequest: EngineDiscoveryRequest,
    uniqueId: UniqueId
): TestDescriptor {
    val root = EngineDescriptor(KIEV_ENGINE_UID, KIEV_ENGINE_NAME)

    discoveryRequest.getSelectorsByType(MethodSelector::class.java)
        .forEach { selector →
            selector.javaMethod.kotlinFunction?.let {
                if (it.isSuspend) {
                    root.addChild(MethodTestDescriptor(it, selector.javaClass.kotlin))
                }
            }
        }

    return root
}
```

# Writing Test Engine: Discover

```
override fun discover(
    discoveryRequest: EngineDiscoveryRequest,
    uniqueId: UniqueId
): TestDescriptor {
    val root = EngineDescriptor(KIEV_ENGINE_UID, KIEV_ENGINE_NAME)

    discoveryRequest.getSelectorsByType(MethodSelector::class.java)
        .forEach { selector →
            selector.javaMethod.kotlinFunction?.let {
                if (it.isSuspend) {
                    root.addChild(MethodTestDescriptor(it, selector.javaClass.kotlin))
                }
            }
        }

    return root
}
```

# Writing Test Engine: Discover

```
class MethodTestDescriptor(  
    val function: KFunction<*>,  
    val enclosureClass: KClass<*>  
) : AbstractTestDescriptor(  
    KIEV_ENGINE_UID.append("method", function.name),  
    "Kiev: ${function.name}"  
) {  
    override fun getType(): TestDescriptor.Type = TestDescriptor.Type.TEST  
}
```

# Writing Test Engine: Discover

```
class MethodTestDescriptor(  
    val function: KFunction<*>,  
    val enclosureClass: KClass<*>  
) : AbstractTestDescriptor(  
    KIEV_ENGINE_UID.append("method", function.name),  
    "Kiev: ${function.name}"  
) {  
    override fun getType(): TestDescriptor.Type = TestDescriptor.Type.TEST  
}
```

▼ ✓ Test Results	1 s 43 ms
✓ Kiev: sample suspend test	1 s 43 ms



# Writing Test Engine: Discover

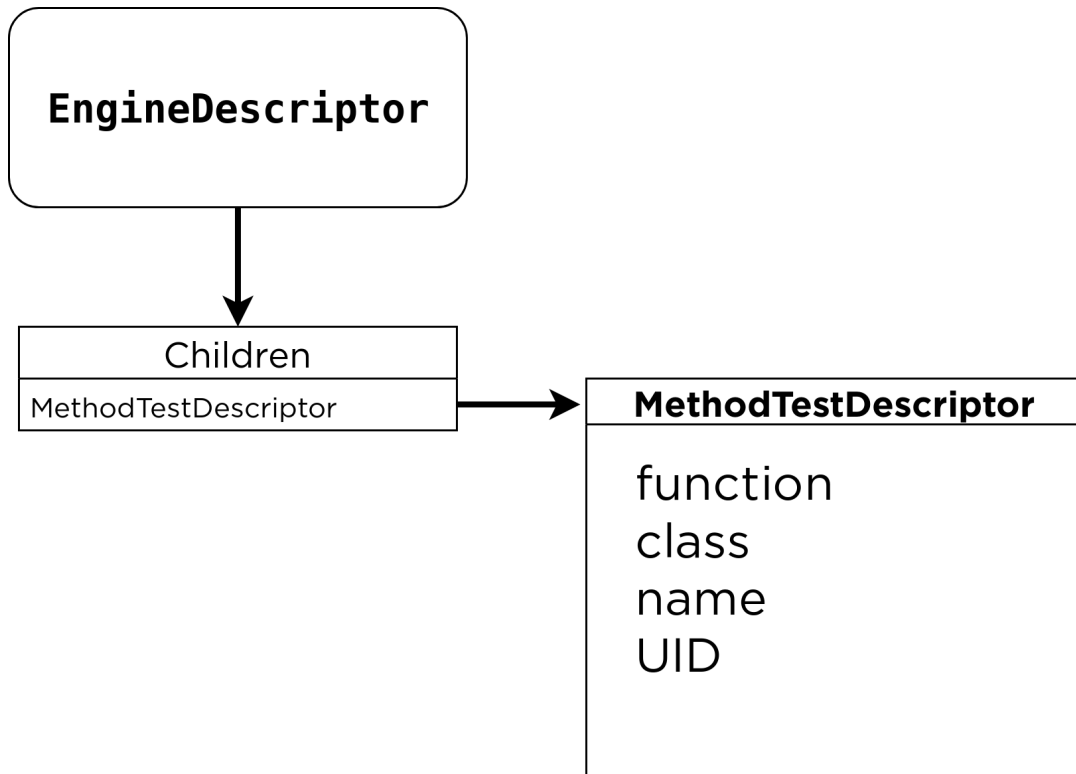
```
class MethodTestDescriptor(  
    val function: KFunction<*>,  
    val enclosureClass: KClass<*>  
) : AbstractTestDescriptor(  
    KIEV_ENGINE_UID.append("method", function.name),  
    "Kiev: ${function.name}"  
) {  
    override fun getType(): TestDescriptor.Type = TestDescriptor.Type.TEST  
}
```

# Writing Test Engine: Discover

```
class MethodTestDescriptor(  
    val function: KFunction<*>,  
    val enclosureClass: KClass<*>  
) : AbstractTestDescriptor(  
    KIEV_ENGINE_UID.append("method", function.name),  
    "Kiev: ${function.name}"  
) {  
    override fun getType(): TestDescriptor.Type = TestDescriptor.Type.TEST  
}
```

# Writing Test Engine: Discover

```
▶ class CoroutinesTests {  
    @Test  
    fun `sample test`() {  
        assertEquals(  
            expected: "hello, world",  
            actual: "hello" + ", world"  
        )  
    }  
}
```



# Writing Test Engine: Execute

```
override fun execute(request: ExecutionRequest)
```

ExecutionRequest
TestDescriptor ExecutionListener

# Writing Test Engine: Execute

```
override fun execute(request: ExecutionRequest) {
    val engine = request.rootTestDescriptor
    val listener = request.engineExecutionListener
    listener.executionStarted(engine)
    engine.children.forEach { child →
        if (child is MethodTestDescriptor) {
            listener.executionStarted(child)
            try {
                runBlocking {
                    child.function.callSuspend(child.enclosureClass.createInstance())
                }
                listener.executionFinished(child, TestExecutionResult.successful())
            } catch (e: Throwable) {
                listener.executionFinished(child, TestExecutionResult.failed(e))
            }
        }
    }
    listener.executionFinished(engine, TestExecutionResult.successful())
}
```

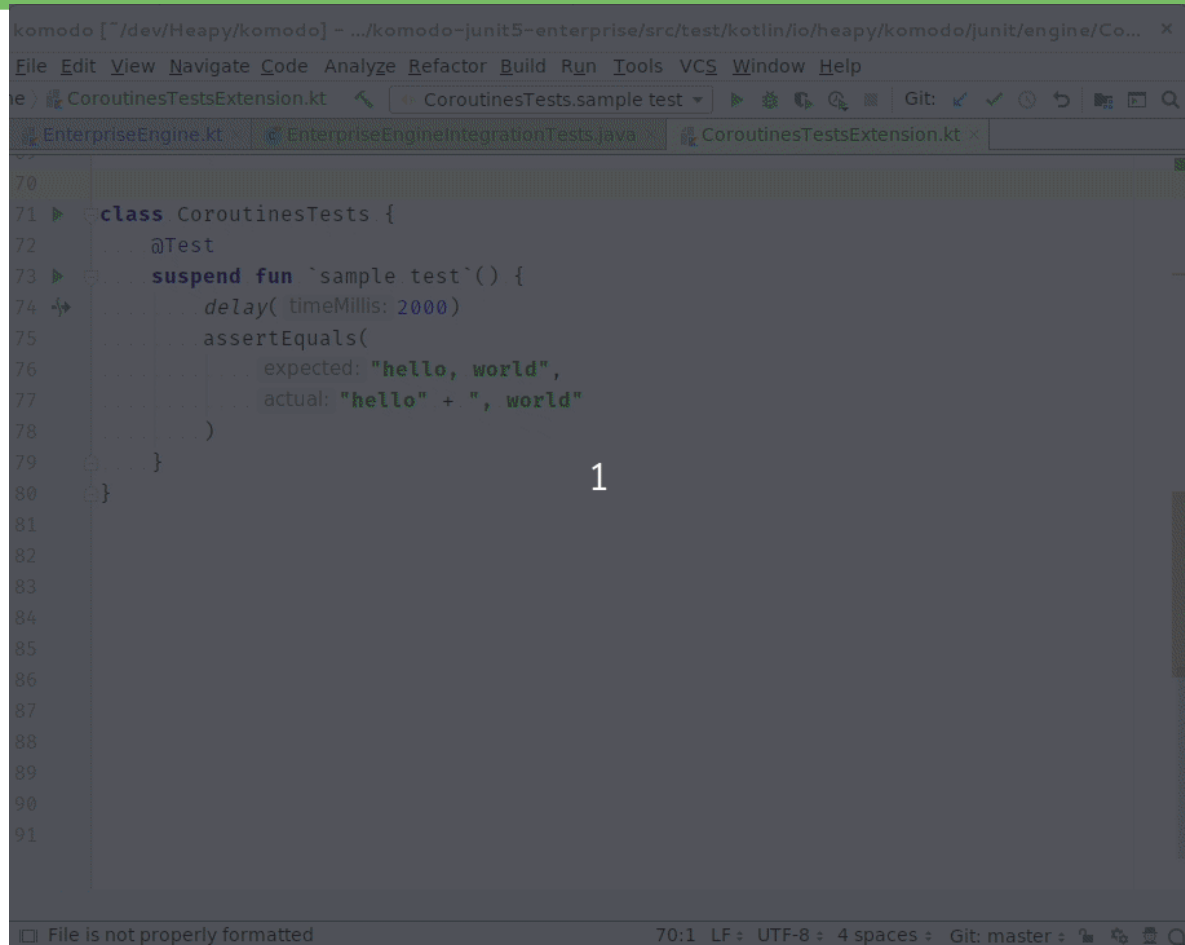
# Writing Test Engine: Execute

```
override fun execute(request: ExecutionRequest) {
    val engine = request.rootTestDescriptor
    val listener = request.engineExecutionListener
    listener.executionStarted(engine)
    engine.children.forEach { child →
        if (child is MethodTestDescriptor) {
            listener.executionStarted(child)
            try {
                runBlocking {
                    child.function.callSuspend(child.enclosureClass.createInstance())
                }
                listener.executionFinished(child, TestExecutionResult.successful())
            } catch (e: Throwable) {
                listener.executionFinished(child, TestExecutionResult.failed(e))
            }
        }
    }
    listener.executionFinished(engine, TestExecutionResult.successful())
}
```

# Writing Test Engine: Execute

```
override fun execute(request: ExecutionRequest) {
    val engine = request.rootTestDescriptor
    val listener = request.engineExecutionListener
    listener.executionStarted(engine)
    engine.children.forEach { child →
        if (child is MethodTestDescriptor) {
            listener.executionStarted(child)
            try {
                runBlocking {
                    child.function.callSuspend(child.enclosureClass.createInstance())
                }
                listener.executionFinished(child, TestExecutionResult.successful())
            } catch (e: Throwable) {
                listener.executionFinished(child, TestExecutionResult.failed(e))
            }
        }
    }
    listener.executionFinished(engine, TestExecutionResult.successful())
}
```

# Writing Test Engine: Execute



```
komodo [~/dev/Heapy/komodo] - .../komodo-junit5-enterprise/src/test/kotlin/io/heapy/komodo/junit/engine/Co... x
File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help
e> CoroutinesTestsExtension.kt CoroutinesTests.sample test ▶ ⚙️ 🔍 📄 Git: ✓ ↶ 📁 🔍
EnterpriseEngine.kt EnterpriseEngineIntegrationTests.java CoroutinesTestsExtension.kt x
70
71 ▶ class CoroutinesTests {
72     ... @Test
73 ▶ suspend fun `sample.test`() {
74     ... delay( timeMillis: 2000)
75     ... assertEquals(
76     ...     expected: "hello, world",
77     ...     actual: "hello" + ", world"
78     ... )
79 }
80 }
81
82
83
84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
1
```

File is not properly formatted 70:1 LF UTF-8 4 spaces Git: master





**But who monitors the monitor?**

**Should I cover tests with tests?**

**SO I HEARD YOU LIKE MONITORING**

**SO WE CONFIGURED A MONITOR TO  
MONITOR YOUR MONITOR**

# Writing Tests for Test Engine

```
testImplementation("org.junit.platform:junit-platform-testkit")
```

# Writing Tests for Test Engine

```
@Test
fun `OK execute kiev kotlin engine`() {
    val discoveryRequest = request().selectors(DiscoverySelectors.selectMethod(
        KievEngineTest::class.java,
        KievEngineTest::`suspend test`.javaMethod
    )).build()
    val executionResults = EngineTestKit.execute(KotlinKievEngine(), discoveryRequest)

    executionResults.all().assertStatistics { it.started(2).finished(2).succeeded(2) }
    executionResults.tests().assertStatistics { it.started(1).finished(1).failed(0) }

    val testDescriptor = executionResults.tests().succeeded().list().first().testDescriptor

    assertAll(
        { assertEquals("Kiev: suspend test", testDescriptor.displayName) },
        { assertEquals("Kiev: suspend test", testDescriptor.legacyReportingName) },
        { assertTrue(testDescriptor is MethodTestDescriptor) }
    )
}
```

# Writing Tests for Test Engine

```
@Test
fun `execute kiev kotlin engine`() {
    val discoveryRequest = request().selectors(DiscoverySelectors.selectMethod(
        KievEngineTest::class.java,
        KievEngineTest::`suspend test`.javaMethod
    )).build()
    val executionResults = EngineTestKit.execute(KotlinKievEngine(), discoveryRequest)

    executionResults.all().assertStatistics { it.started(2).finished(2).succeeded(2) }
    executionResults.tests().assertStatistics { it.started(1).finished(1).failed(0) }

    val testDescriptor = executionResults.tests().succeeded().list().first().testDescriptor

    assertAll(
        { assertEquals("Kiev: suspend test", testDescriptor.displayName) },
        { assertEquals("Kiev: suspend test", testDescriptor.legacyReportingName) },
        { assertTrue(testDescriptor is MethodTestDescriptor) }
    )
}
```

# Writing Tests for Test Engine

```
@Test
fun `OK execute kiev kotlin engine`() {
    val discoveryRequest = request().selectors(DiscoverySelectors.selectMethod(
        KievEngineTest::class.java,
        KievEngineTest::`suspend test`.javaMethod
    )).build()
    val executionResults = EngineTestKit.execute(KotlinKievEngine(), discoveryRequest)

    executionResults.all().assertStatistics { it.started(2).finished(2).succeeded(2) }
    executionResults.tests().assertStatistics { it.started(1).finished(1).failed(0) }

    val testDescriptor = executionResults.tests().succeeded().list().first().testDescriptor

    assertAll(
        { assertEquals("Kiev: suspend test", testDescriptor.displayName) },
        { assertEquals("Kiev: suspend test", testDescriptor.legacyReportingName) },
        { assertTrue(testDescriptor is MethodTestDescriptor) }
    )
}
```

# JUnit 5: Meta annotations

```
@Tag("slow") Test
suspend fun `test get by email`() = runBlocking {
    val userApi = UserApi(HttpClient())

    val user = userApi.getByEmail("Andrey.Breslav@JetBrains.com")
    assertEquals("Andrey Breslav", user.name)
}
```

# JUnit 5: Meta annotations

```
@Target(AnnotationTarget.CLASS, AnnotationTarget.FUNCTION)
```

```
@Retention(AnnotationRetention.RUNTIME)
```

```
@Tag("slow")
```

```
@Test
```

```
annotation class SlowTest
```



# JUnit 5: Meta annotations

```
@SlowTest
suspend fun `test get by email`() = runBlocking {
    val userApi = UserApi(HttpClient())

    val user = userApi.getByEmail("Andrey.Breslav@JetBrains.com")
    assertEquals("Andrey Breslav", user.name)
}

// build.gradle.kts
tasks.test {
    useJUnitPlatform {
        excludeTags("slow")
    }
}
```

# Let's ~~Rock!~~ Mockk!

java.lang.IllegalArgumentException:  
Callable expects 3 arguments, but 2 were provided.

```
@ExtendWith(MockKExtension::class)
class CoroutinesEngineTest {
    @Test
    suspend fun `co sample test`(@MockK userApi: UserApi) {
        coEvery { userApi.getByEmail("foo") } returns "bar"
        assertEquals(userApi.getByEmail("foo"), "bar")
    }
}
```

# JUnit Jupiter

DI for constructors and methods

TestInstanceFactory

Parameterized test classes

@RegisterExtension

@Nested test classes

@RepeatedTest, @ParameterizedTest, @TestFactory

@TestInstance lifecycle management

...

# Solution

"can I copy your homework?"

"yeah just change it up a bit so it doesn't  
look obvious you copied"

"ok"



# Enterprise Engine

```
internal abstract class IsTestableMethod(  
    private val annotationType: Class<out Annotation>,  
    private val mustReturnVoid: Boolean  
) : Predicate<Method> {  
  
    override fun test(candidate: Method): Boolean {  
        // Please do not collapse the following into a single statement.  
        if (isStatic(candidate)) return false  
        if (isPrivate(candidate)) return false  
        if (isAbstract(candidate)) return false  
        if (!isSuspend(candidate)) return false  
        return isAnnotated(candidate, this.annotationType)  
    }  
  
    internal fun isSuspend(candidate: Method): Boolean {  
        return candidate.kotlinFunction?.isSuspend ?: false  
    }  
}
```

# Enterprise Engine

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internal abstract class IsTestableMethod(  
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        return isAnnotated(candidate, this.annotationType)  
    }  
  
    internal fun isSuspend(candidate: Method): Boolean {  
        return candidate.kotlinFunction?.isSuspend ?: false  
    }  
}
```

# Enterprise Engine

```
@Test
suspend fun `test get by email`(continuation: Continuation<*>)

private Object resolveParameter(
    ParameterContext parameterContext,
    Executable executable,
    ExtensionContext extensionContext,
    ExtensionRegistry extensionRegistry
) {

    try {
        if (parameterContext.getParameter().getType().equals(Continuation.class)) {
            return null;
        }
        // ...
    }
}
```


# Enterprise Engine

```
fun invokeMethod(method: Method, target: Any?, vararg args: Any): Any? {  
    try {  
        return runBlocking {  
            makeAccessible(method)  
                .kotlinFunction  
                ?.callSuspend(target, *args.dropLast(1).toTypedArray())  
        }  
        // ...  
    }  
}
```



# Let's ~~Rock!~~ Mockk!

Test passed: 1



```
@ExtendWith(MockKExtension::class)
class CoroutinesEngineTest {
    @Test
    suspend fun `co sample test`(@MockK userApi: UserApi) {
        coEvery { userApi.getByEmail("foo") } returns "bar"
        assertEquals(userApi.getByEmail("foo"), "bar")
    }
}
```

# Enterprise Engine



# kotlin-coroutines-test

```
class AndroidTest {  
    private val mainThreadSurrogate = newSingleThreadContext("UI thread")  
  
    @BeforeEach  
    fun setUp() {  
        Dispatchers.setMain(mainThreadSurrogate)  
    }  
  
    @AfterEach  
    fun tearDown() {  
        Dispatchers.resetMain()  
        mainThreadSurrogate.close()  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    fun testSomeUI(): Unit = runBlocking {  
        launch(Dispatchers.Main) {  
            // Will be launched in the mainThreadSurrogate dispatcher  
            // ...  
        }  
  
        Unit  
    }  
}
```

# kotlin-coroutines-test

```
class MainDispatcherExtension : BeforeEachCallback, AfterEachCallback {  
    private val mainThreadSurrogate = newSingleThreadContext("UI thread")  
  
    override fun beforeEach(context: ExtensionContext) {  
        Dispatchers.setMain(mainThreadSurrogate)  
    }  
  
    override fun afterEach(context: ExtensionContext?) {  
        Dispatchers.resetMain()  
        mainThreadSurrogate.close()  
    }  
}
```

# kotlin-coroutines-test

```
@ExtendWith(MainDispatcherExtension::class)
class AndroidTest {
    @Test
    fun testSomeUI(): Unit = runBlocking {
        launch(Dispatchers.Main) {
            // Will be launched in the mainThreadSurrogate dispatcher
            // ...
        }

        Unit
    }
}
```

# kotlin-coroutines-test

Kotlin: Unresolved reference

```
@ExtendWith(MainDispatcherExtension::class)
class AndroidTest {
    @Test
    suspend fun testSomeUI() {
        launch(Dispatchers.Main) {
            // Will be launched in the mainThreadSurrogate dispatcher
            // ...
        }
    }
}
```

# kotlin-coroutines-test

```
@ExtendWith(MainDispatcherExtension::class)
class AndroidTest {
    @Test
    suspend fun testSomeUI() = coroutineScope {
        launch(Dispatchers.Main) {
            // Will be launched in the mainThreadSurrogate dispatcher
            // ...
        }
    }
}
```

# kotlin-coroutines-test

```
class AndroidTest {  
    @Test  
    suspend fun testSomeUI(scope: CoroutineScope) {  
        scope.launch(Dispatchers.Main) {  
            // Will be launched in the mainThreadSurrogate dispatcher  
            // ...  
        }  
    }  
}
```



# kotlin-coroutines-test

```
class AndroidTest {  
    @Test  
    suspend fun CoroutineScope.testSomeUI() {  
        launch(Dispatchers.Main) {  
            // Will be launched in the mainThreadSurrogate dispatcher  
            // ...  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# kotlin-coroutines-test

```
class AndroidTest {  
    suspend fun testSomeUI(scope: CoroutineScope) {}  
    // Equal on ByteCode level  
    suspend fun CoroutineScope.testSomeUI() {}  
}
```

# kotlin-coroutines-test

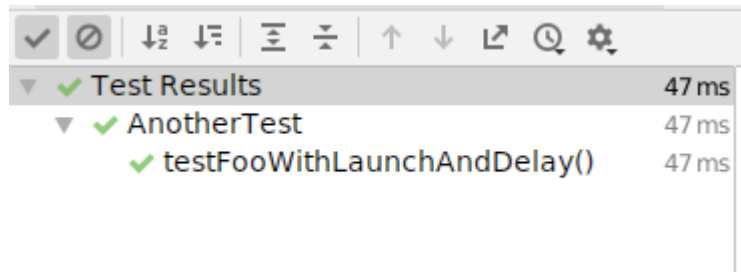
```
@Test
fun testFooWithLaunchAndDelay() = runBlockingTest {
    foo()
    advanceTimeBy(1_000)
}

fun CoroutineScope.foo() {
    launch {
        println(1)
        delay(1_000)
        println(2)
    }
}
```

# kotlin-coroutines-test

```
@Test
fun testFooWithLaunchAndDelay() = runBlockingTest {
    foo()
    advanceTimeBy(1_000)
}

fun CoroutineScope.foo() {
    launch {
        println(1)
        delay(1_000)
        println(2)
    }
}
```



The screenshot shows the 'Test Results' window in IntelliJ IDEA. It displays a tree view of test results with a green checkmark next to 'Test Results'. The tree shows 'AnotherTest' and 'testFooWithLaunchAndDelay()' both with green checkmarks and a duration of 47 ms. The window has a toolbar with various icons for test actions.

Test Name	Duration
Test Results	47 ms
AnotherTest	47 ms
testFooWithLaunchAndDelay()	47 ms

# kotlin-coroutines-test

```
@Test
fun TestCoroutineScope.testFooWithLaunchAndDelay() {
    foo()
    advanceTimeBy(1_000)
}

fun CoroutineScope.foo() {
    launch {
        println(1)
        delay(1_000)
        println(2)
    }
}
```

# Enterprise Engine: Scopes

```
@Test
```

```
suspend fun `test get by email`(continuation: Continuation<*>)
```

```
private Object resolveParameter(  
    ParameterContext parameterContext,  
    Executable executable,  
    ExtensionContext extensionContext,  
    ExtensionRegistry extensionRegistry  
) {  
  
    try {  
        if (parameterContext.getParameter().getType().equals(Continuation.class)) {  
            return null;  
        }  
        // ...  
    }  
}
```

# Enterprise Engine: Scopes

```
@Test  
suspend fun `test get by email`(continuation: Continuation<*>)
```



```
@Test  
suspend fun `test get by email`(  
    scope: CoroutineScope /* TestCoroutineScope */,  
    continuation: Continuation<*>  
)
```

# Enterprise Engine: Scopes

```
if (parameterContext.getParameter().getType().equals(Continuation.class)) {  
    return null;  
}
```



```
if (parameterContext.getParameter().getType().equals(Continuation.class)) {  
    return null;  
}
```

```
if (parameterContext.getParameter().getType().equals(TestCoroutineScope.class)) {  
    return TEST_COROUTINE_SCOPE;  
}
```

```
if (parameterContext.getParameter().getType().equals(CoroutineScope.class)) {  
    return COROUTINE_SCOPE;  
}
```



# Enterprise Engine: Scopes

```
fun invokeMethod(method: Method, target: Any?, vararg args: Any): Any? {  
    try {  
        return runBlocking {  
            makeAccessible(method)  
                .kotlinFunction  
                ?.callSuspend(target, *args.dropLast(1).toTypedArray())  
        }  
        // ...  
    }  
}
```

# Enterprise Engine: Scopes

```
val params = args.asList().dropLast(1)
if (params.contains(ExecutableInvoker.TEST_COROUTINE_SCOPE)) {
    return runBlockingTest {
        val callArgs = params.map {
            if (it == ExecutableInvoker.TEST_COROUTINE_SCOPE) this else it
        }.toTypedArray()

        makeAccessible(method).kotlinFunction?.callSuspend(target, *callArgs)
    }
} else if (params.contains(COROUTINE_SCOPE)) {
    return runBlocking {
        val callArgs = params.map {
            if (it == ExecutableInvoker.COROUTINE_SCOPE) this else it
        }.toTypedArray()

        makeAccessible(method).kotlinFunction?.callSuspend(target, *callArgs)
    }
} else {
    return runBlocking {
        makeAccessible(method).kotlinFunction?.callSuspend(target, *params.toTypedArray())
    }
}
```

# Enterprise Engine: Scopes

```
val params = args.asList().dropLast(1)
if (params.contains(ExecutableInvoker.TEST_COROUTINE_SCOPE)) {
    return runBlockingTest {
        val callArgs = params.map {
            if (it == ExecutableInvoker.TEST_COROUTINE_SCOPE) this else it
        }.toTypedArray()

        makeAccessible(method).kotlinFunction?.callSuspend(target, *callArgs)
    }
} else if (params.contains(COROUTINE_SCOPE)) {
    return runBlocking {
        val callArgs = params.map {
            if (it == ExecutableInvoker.COROUTINE_SCOPE) this else it
        }.toTypedArray()

        makeAccessible(method).kotlinFunction?.callSuspend(target, *callArgs)
    }
} else {
    return runBlocking {
        makeAccessible(method).kotlinFunction?.callSuspend(target, *params.toTypedArray())
    }
}
```

# Extensions

```
@Test
suspend fun `test get by email not found`() {
    val userApi = UserApi(HttpClient())

    assertThrows<UserNotFoundException> {
        userApi.getByEmail("ruslan@ibragimov.by")
    }
}
```

Kotlin: Suspend function 'getByEmail' should be called only from a coroutine or another suspend function

# Extensions

- assertThrows

- ```
inline fun <reified T : Throwable> assertThrows(  
    noinline executable: suspend () → Unit  
): T = Assertions.assertThrows(T::class.java, Executable {  
    runBlocking {  
        executable()  
    }  
})
```

- assertAll

# Performance

```
@Test
fun test1..1000() {
    assertEquals(1, 1)
}
```

**175 ms**

```
@Test
suspend fun TestCoroutineScope.test1..1000() {
    assertEquals(1, 1)
}
```

**747 ms**

```
@Test
fun test1..1000() = runBlockingTest {
    assertEquals(1, 1)
}
```

**733 ms**

# Or Extensions?

## Support for tests with suspend modifier #1914

[Edit](#)[New Issue](#)[Open](#)

IRus opened this issue 10 hours ago · 1 comment



IRus commented 10 hours ago · edited ▾

+ 😊 ...

### Goals

Support running suspend test in JUnit Jupiter:

```
class Kit {  
    @Test  
    suspend fun foo() {  
        delay(1000) // suspend call  
        assertEquals(1, 1)  
    }  
}
```

Currently, such test can be written this way:

```
class Kit {  
    @Test  
    fun foo() = runBlocking {  
        delay(1000) // suspend call  
        assertEquals(1, 1)  
    }  
}
```

### Assignees

No one assigned

### Labels

[component: Jupiter](#)[component: Kotlin](#)[theme: programming model](#)[type: enhancement](#)

### Projects

None yet

### Milestone

No milestone

### Notifications

[Unsubscribe](#)

# Takeaway

**JUnit 5** and Jupiter 🤞

Writing own **TestEngine** is easy

But implement **Jupiter API** is not

**Extensions** FTW

**Feedback Wanted!**